- 1. Which of the following statements will not produce a syntax error?
  - (a) defining a **const** member function that modifies a data member of an object.
  - (b) invoking a non-const member function on a const object.
  - (c) declaring an object to be **const**.
  - (d) declaring a constructor **const**.

ANS: (c)

- 2. When composition (one object having another object as a member) is used
  - (a) the host object is constructed first and then the member objects are placed into it
  - (b) member objects are constructed first, in the order they appear in the host constructor's initializer list
  - (c) member objects are constructed first, in the order they are declared in the host's class
  - (d) member objects are constructed last, in the order they are declared in the host's class

ANS: (c)

- 3. If the line friend class A; appears in class B, and friend class B; appears in class C then
  - (a) class A is a friend of class C.
  - (b) class A can access private variables of class B.
  - (c) class C can call class A's private member functions.
  - (d) class B can access class A's private variables.

ANS: (b)

- 4. Inside a function definition, and for an object with data element **x**, which of the following is not equivalent to **this->x**?
  - (a) \*this.x
  - (b) (\*this).x
  - (c) **x**
  - (d) (\* (& (\*this) ) ).x

ANS: (a)

- 5. If the functions a(), b() and c() all return references to an object **Test** (using the **this** pointer) and function d() is declared **void**, which of the following statements has correct syntax?
  - (a) Test.a().b().d();
  - (b) a().b().Test;
  - (c) Test.d().c();
  - (d) Test.a().Test.d();

ANS: (a)

6. Which of the following is false about the **new** operator and the object it allocates memory for?

- (a) it calls the object's constructor.
- (b) it returns a pointer.
- (c) it does not require size of the object to be specified.
- (d) it automatically destroys the object after main is exited.

ANS: (d)

- 7. The **delete** operator
  - (a) can terminate the program.
  - (b) can delete an entire array of objects declared using **new**.
  - (c) must be told which destructor to call when destroying an object.
  - (d) is called implicitly at the end of a program.

ANS: (b)

- 8. If **American**s are objects of the same class, which of the following would most likely be a **static** variable of this class?
  - (a) age
  - (b) the President
  - (c) place of birth
  - (d) favorite food

ANS: (b)

- 9. **static** member functions:
  - (a) can use the **this** pointer.
  - (b) can only access other static member functions and static variables.
  - (c) cannot be called until their class is instantiated.
  - (d) can be declared const as well.

ANS: (b)

- 10. Proxy classes are best described as an example of
  - (a) object-oriented programming (as used in the text).
  - (b) structured programming.
  - (c) information hiding.
  - (d) utility functions.

ANS: (c)